Pearls, Politics and Pistachios

THE REAL PREASES FOR THE PREASES FOR THE REAL PREAS



ENG NGWANG ANENG

Herausgeber*innenkollektiv



Pearls, Politics and Pistachios



Essays in Anthropology and Memories on the Occasion of Susan Pollock's 65th Birthday

edited by

Herausgeber*innenkollektiv

(Aydin Abar, Maria Bianca D'Anna, Georg Cyrus, Vera Egbers, Barbara Huber, Christine Kainert, Johannes Köhler, Birgül Öğüt, Nolwen Rol, Giulia Russo, Julia Schönicke, Francelin Tourtet)

Berlin, ex oriente (2021)

Financial support for printing this volume:

Ernst-Reuter-Gesellschaft der Freunde, Förderer und Ehemaligen der Freien Universität Berlin e.V.

Suggested citation

Herausgeber*innenkollektiv, eds. 2021. Pearls, Politics and Pistachios. Essays in Anthropology and Memories on the Occasion of Susan Pollock's 65th Birthday. Berlin: ex oriente.

The Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliographie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the internet at <u>http://dnb.dnb.de</u>.

Book orders:

https://www.exoriente.org/bookshop/ or: bookshop@exoriente.org

A list of publications by ex oriente can be found at the end of this volume.

Published by

ex oriente - Produktion, Subsistenz und Umwelt im frühen Vorderasien e.V. c/o Freie Universität Berlin, Institut für Vorderasiatische Archäologie Fabeckstr. 23-25, 14195 Berlin, Germany

© 2021 All rights reserved to the individual authors and ex oriente, Berlin. This book is published under the Creative Commons license CC BY-NC-SA 4.0.

Printed in Germany by dbusiness, Berlin.

• ISBN 978-3-944178-18-9

Typesetting and layout: Francelin Tourtet Cover design: Aydin Abar Cover photo: Julia Schönicke

Table of Contents

<i>Herausgeber*innenkollektiv</i> and Contributors: Contact and Affiliation	
Forewordxv	
List of Publications by Susan Pollock	
PRELUDE	
Scholarship as Gentleness Maresi Starzmann	.3
I. TAKING A CLOSER LOOK	
1. Reconstructing Communities	
From Face to Face. Dying and Not-Dying in the Aceramic Neolithic of the Levant	3
Group Perception and Identity Markers in the Neolithic Communities of Western Asia. The Case of Husking Trays in 7 th Millennium Upper Mesopotamia	3
Tol-e Chega Sofla Cemetery: A Phenomenon in the Context of Late 5 th Millennium Southwest Iran 4 Abbas Moghaddam & Negin Miri	7
Proto-Elamite Communities under the Magnifying Glass ϵ Sepideh Saeedi	;1
Tablets and Tombs	9
Patterns of Post-Earthquake Domestic Architecture in Bam County (Southeastern Iran), an Archaeological Study	13
Intermezzo	
Early Days	9
2. At the Microscale – Find Analysis	
Lehm und Lebensmittel. Tonverschlüsse, ihre Nutzungseigenschaften und vier kleine Fallstudien aus dem uruk-zeitlichen Südwestiran	:3
Thresher of the Goddess Sud. An Early Dynastic Sealing from Kish	3
Bifazialer Silex: Zur Kunsttechnik früher Silexschmiede	61
A Perfect Circle. Production of Soft-Stone Vessels: Objects from the Late Umm an-Nar Site al-Maysar, Oman	57
The Number of Motif Units on Painted Pottery during the Chalcolithic Period in the Kur River Basin, Fars Province, Iran	5
A New Lion-Human Stamp Seal Impression from Tappeh Sofalin, Central Iranian Plateau 19 Morteza Hessari	7
Intermezzo Remembrances from the Field – Excavating at Abu Salabikh with Susan Pollock. A Photo Essay20)3

Melody Pope

II. ... WHILE KEEPING THE BIG PICTURE

1. Cultural Interaction and Migration	
Consistency of the "MIS 5 Humid Corridor Model" for the Dispersal of Early <i>Homo sapiens</i> into the Iranian Plateau Saman Heydari-Guran & Elham Ghasidian	219
Cultural Interactions between Prehistoric Societies of the Central Iranian Plateau with Residents of the Central Zagros, Fars, and Southwestern Iran during the 5 th Millennium BCE Hassan Fazeli Nashli, Parisa Nekouei & Rouhollah Yousefi Zoshk	239
Mesopotamian Interactions through the Perspective of Late Uruk Bottles Henry T. Wright	259
Refining the Chronology of Historic Sites of the Čaača-Meana Survey, Turkmenistan Gabriela Castro Gessner & Anahita Nasrin Mittertrainer	289
Imperial Encounters: Historical Contingency, Local Agency, and Hybridity	303
Intermezzo	
Archaeology Meets World Katherine A. Spielmann	321
2. Economy, War & Conflict	
Bronzezeitliche Deponierungen im westlichen Eurasien Svend Hansen	333
Long-term Salt Mining in Chehrābād: Resilient Strategies in Accessing Mineral Resources at the Iranian Highlands	357
Notes on "The Eden that Never Was" Norman Yoffee	375
Warfare and Structural Violence in Mississippian-Period Southeastern North America Charles Cobb & Dawnie Steadman	381
Intermezzo	394
Being Introduced to Archaeology in Central Asia Hana Kubelková	395
III. QUESTIONING THE DISCIPLINE	
1. Revising Methods – Rethinking Archaeological Discourses	
Kategorisierung und Kategorien in der Archäologie der NS-Zeit Barbara Hausmair, Kathrin Misterek & Judith Stern	399
Stratigraphy vs Taphonomy? Towards an Integrative Approach to Stratification	419
From Treasure Hunting to Archaeology as a Science. Causes and Motivations for the Commencement of Archaeological Research in Iran and the Role of Iranian Intellectuals	
In Dubio pro Deo? Ein paar Gedanken über prähistorische Naturheiligtümer Jan Johannes Miera	453
Hyper-Geschichte. Arminius und die Varusschlacht als Motor nationaler Identitätsbildung – Testschnitte in einem Diskursfeld 500 Jahre politischer Instrumentalisierung in Deutschland Stefan Burmeister	477
What Do We Talk about when We Talk about "Proto-Elamite" in the Iranian Highlands? Barbara Helwing	493

Southern Turkmenistan in the Neolithic Period: A Short Historiographical Review	505
Die Lust am Untergang –Assurbanipal und die Dekadenz im Neuassyrischen Reich Dominik Bonatz	519
Intermezzo	
Neuzeitarchäologie, Unipolitik und die Macht der Lehre – Susan Pollock an der FU-Berlin Georg Cyrus & Philipp Tollkühn	533
2. Gender, Public & Postcolonial Archaeology	
Is There a Glass Roof or Is It Made from Clay? Susanne Kerner	547
"Women in a Men's World": Still? Maria Bianca D'Anna, Nolwen Rol, Birgül Öğüt & Reem Aljader	557
The Marginalization of Priestesses in Ancient Mesopotamia Nicole Brisch	585
Public Archaeology: What Does It Mean? Disseminating, Communicating and Sharing the Results of a Long-term Archaeological Project	
Translating the Past. The Archaeological Dimensions Hans Georg K. Gebel	617
Archaeogaming: How Heaven's Vault Changes the "Game" Sebastian Hageneuer	631
Settler Colonialism and Archaeology in North America: Challenges and Progress Ruth M. Van Dyke & Randall H. McGuire	643
Enabling Decolonization Discourse: Susan Pollock Brian Broadrose	653
The Redistribution of the Sensible: Photography and Contemporary Migration	663
Intermezzo	
A Letter to Susan Inna Mateiciucová & Maximilian Wilding	683
Epilogue	
Nicht geschrieben und doch geschrieben: Eine Subjektivierungsgeschichte Reinhard Bernbeck	687

Herausgeber*innenkollektiv, eds. 2021. Pearls, Politics and Pistachios. Essays in Anthropology and Memories on the Occasion of Susan Pollock's 65th Birthday: xvii–xx.

Foreword

Dear Susan,

to celebrate your birthday, your friends and students have seized this opportunity to express their gratitude towards you: a companion, a mentor through many stages of life, and irrevocably an exceptional scholar. As an editorial collective, we would like to offer you some thoughts on what has inextricably bound you to so many of us, although like all portraits we can only express part of you.

What is a companion? Perhaps a person whose friends, without hesitation, dedicate their time to put into words their friendship; they do so despite the uncertainties of a raging pandemic, knowing they may not see you in person for some time to come. Perhaps a companion is a loyal, jovial, fashionable, and culinary inspiration. Perhaps a companion is like a cat, someone who weaves in and out of your life, but you are always happy to see each other? Certainly, it is a person with whom you share your memories, thoughts, and emotions; someone who will grow with, and contradict you and will always offer support. Companions look back in fondness together at their journey, and such are the voices of the contributors alongside whom you experienced some of your formative academic years.



Your close friends know of just such a companion, whom you steered for many years and with whom you weathered the storm. Photo: Maresi Starzmann.

Your transition from student to teacher can perhaps be described as a test of character, and with determination you overcame these tests then and now – facing adversity has become second nature to you. An early PhD student was apprehensive of your advice precisely because you up the ante, another wanted out but your support transformed their struggles into friendship. In addition, the turmoils associated with political crises rife with war across Western Asia barred you from Iran. So, you decided to bring the voices of Iranian scholars to Berlin, and also to the international stage, and you provided women with a platform to be heard.

Your first project upon your return to Berlin was, unsurprisingly to your friends, food related. You recognise the importance of food, its presence or absence, and social value. Your experience includes eating warmed up Stroopwaffels, gourmet-fying tinned food, and cooking in the field. How could this not translate into food for thought on culinary practices of the past? Since your arrival, you supported the introduction of a weekly breakfast at the department with your project members and colleagues, where all attendees contributed in an egalitarian manner. These occasions were a welcoming setting to share personal and professional matters, as were some thesis advisory talks over Italian coffee. All the while, you explored the collective detriment of commensality – its impact through social and structural violence, the effects of its deprivation.

You have taught for over a decade in Berlin which translates into roughly two and a half cycles of undergraduate and graduate students, and your first 'Berlin batch' of PhD candidates is currently spreading their wings. Among these are many women to whom you are a feminist role model – something your friends and colleagues proudly emphasise. Your metrics, since your arrival, demonstrate the veritable impact of your teaching: under your auspices a fifth of all PhDs and a third of all Master thesis were completed. Impressive, but still these numbers hide the many students you co-advised or who sought and took your advice during their writing process. As an advisor you provide guidance on principle, regardless of your position on a paper, and urge all of your students to come by and discuss their topics. The material remains in question range from architecture, burials, stone tools, pearls, and pottery from the Neolithic to the Sasanian period, and you encourage your students to explore these materials and their materiality to trace social, economic, political, and gender dynamics. All of which are a showcase of your abilities, interests, and, ultimately, stand as a testament to your teaching capabilities and scholarly output.

Your vast knowledge of theory shapes how you teach: you include transferring ways of thinking, critique, and case studies from 'across the pond'. Your 'homebound' teaching is based on real concern and is integral to your development as a person and scholar. Long-time friends of yours point to work undertaken in Michigan, Utah, and Alabama; the political convictions you developed then, have translated into challenging oppressive systems from the top-down. Your overt political stance, and your cooperation and friendships beyond departments has informed your teaching profoundly; and your students will recognise many themes and authors who have been assembled in these pages.

You made a conscious choice to make Berlin your home – a home that is no Eden. You fought hard to stay here as a professor together with Reinhard, supported by your colleagues, friends, and students. To some of the university staff you were 'just a guest', someone to treat as a commodity, to move and exchange among universities. But to us you were Susan, the esteemed scholar and professor at Binghamton and Berlin, the teacher, colleague, and friend. Your arguments paid off, and we could not be happier! Upon this foundation you have reconsidered the legacy of your home, again. Just as in Binghamton, you decided to explore the troubled past of the structures you faced. To you, an archaeology of Western Asia needs a conscience, and this conscience can be found in your work at home and abroad. Archaeology in, and of, Berlin and Germany would not be the same without you.

You are actively changing the more traditional landscape of German scholarship by promoting conscious choice and the importance of politics in your approach as an anthropologist. In dealing with material you always ask, "where are the people?" because whilst matter matters, so do its social implications. You have taught and written about material as part of society, how it reflects human misery, and how it can be exploited as objects for political manipulation in academic and public discourse. In the unlikely event that you have lost track of the scope of your work you can find a list of all your published research and discourse in this book.

With this book we wish to both look back together and also forge ahead. Many reasons to consider you, our companion, are provided on these next pages: dedicatory articles, memories, and heartfelt letters – we have had the pleasure to collate all of these as a steppingstone in your life. All of us editors met you as an established scholar, rigorous and strict but never without humour and empathy, who takes delight in our success, commiserates our setbacks, and shares a laugh when the time is right. We think these traits are integral to your work and to how you conduct yourself in life – underlined by those who shared your path, testified by those from whom you learned, experienced by us whom you mentored and taught.

When we first met as a collective, like any good covert operation, we used a code name: "Projekt Eden". In our search for the book's title, we also debated about 'Eden'; but just as Eden never was, we agreed it should remain in this way. As an editorial collective we strove to unify our abilities to best present you with this book, but many more supporters contributed to this volume and we would like to thank all of them: the contributors for their manuscripts; the extended group of reviewers – Julia Daitche, Jana Eger, Hanna Erftenbeck, Johannes Greger, Ilia Heit, Carolin Jauß, Johannes Jungfleisch, Ines Kachur, Moslem Mishmashtnehi, Christoph Purschwitz, Stefan Schreiber, Maria Theresa Starzmann, and Lisa Wolff-Heger – for reviewing content and form; Gabriela Castro Gessner and Benjamin Irvine for reviewing and proof-reading the English; Reinhard Bernbeck was our 'get out of jail card' and gave us advice when we needed it; and finally to the publishers from *ex oriente* who graciously agreed with our quest to remain an editorial collective and answered all our publishing questions and needs. This book remains a symbol of our group effort, yet the editorial collective (das Herausgeber*innenkollektiv) takes responsibility for this work and wishes to be cited as such. Dear Susan, whilst structuring this book it became clear how diverse your influence is, and the meaning you carry in all of us – contributors, supporters, and editors. As the editorial collective we found out: to know you is to travel with you, in person, in thought, and through emotions.

We wish you nothing but happiness and good health, for you have already shaped your success!

Berlin, December 2020

The editorial collective/das Herausgeber*innenkollektiv

Aydin Abar	Barbara Huber	Nolwen Rol
Maria Bianca D'Anna	Christine Kainert	Giulia Russo
Georg Cyrus	Johannes Köhler	Julia Schönicke
Vera Egbers	Birgül Öğüt	Francelin Tourtet